

RET – Design and Accounting, U.S. Exam

Spring 2024/Fall 2024

Important Exam Information:

[Exam Registration](#)

Candidates may register online or with an application.

[Order Study Notes](#)

Study notes are part of the required syllabus and are not available electronically but may be purchased through the online store.

Syllabus Readings

Readings listed in this syllabus may include study notes, online readings and textbooks. Candidates are responsible for all readings in their entirety, including sections such as Appendices, unless it is stated otherwise in the syllabus.

[Introductory Study Note](#)

The Introductory Study Note has a complete listing of all study notes as well as errata and other important information.

[Case Study](#)

The case study will be provided with the examination. Candidates will not be allowed to bring their copy of the case study into the examination room.

[Past Exams](#)

Past Exams from 2000-present are available on SOA website.

[Updates](#)

Candidates should be sure to check the Updates page on the exam home page periodically for additional corrections or notices to the current syllabus.

1. Topic: Benefit Plan Structure and Features

Learning Objectives

The candidate will understand how to analyze different types of retirement plans and retiree health plans.

Learning Outcomes

The Candidate will be able to:

Describe the structure of the following plans:

- a) Traditional defined benefit plans
- b) Defined contribution and savings plans
- c) Hybrid plans
- d) Retiree health plans
- e) Other alternative retirement plans such as executive retirement plans, shared risk plans, target benefit plans, etc.

Given a plan type, explain the relevance, risks and range of plan features including the following:

- a) Plan eligibility requirements
- b) Benefit eligibility requirements, accrual, vesting
- c) Benefit / contribution formula, including the methods of integration with government-provided benefits
- d) Payment options and associated adjustments to the amount of benefit
- e) Ancillary benefits
- f) Benefit subsidies and their value, vested or non-vested
- g) Participant investment options
- h) Required and optional employee contributions
- i) Phased retirement

Resources

- *Retirement Plans - 401(k)s, IRAs and Other Deferred Compensation Approaches*, Allen et al., 12th Edition, 2018
 - Ch. 2
 - Ch. 3
 - Ch. 6
 - Ch. 7 (pp. 111-115 only)
 - Ch. 8
 - Ch. 9 (pp. 150-151 only)
 - Ch. 10 (pp. 169-171 only)

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- Ch. 12 (pp. 207-214 only)
- Ch. 13
- Ch. 14
- Ch. 17
- Ch. 21
- Ch. 29
- Ch. 31 (pp. 593-606)
- *Fundamentals of Private Pensions*, McGill et al., 9th Edition, 2010
 - Ch. 5, 9 (pp. 270-293 only), 10 & 12
- *Morneau Shepell, Handbook of Canadian Pension and Benefit Plans*, 17th Edition, 2020
 - Ch. 1
 - Ch. 3 (details of the Canadian regulatory environment will not be tested)
- *Fundamentals of Retiree Group Benefits*, Yamamoto, Dale H., 2nd Edition, 2015
 - Ch. 1, 2 (pp. 20-25 only), 4 (excluding pp. 89-110) & 5 (p. 168 only)
- DA-110-13: Integration with Social Security
- DA-164-17: Defined Contribution Plan Success Factors
- DA-165-17: Phased Retirement – An Important Part of the Evolving Retirement Scene
- DA-189-22: The Hybrid Handbook: Not All Hybrids are Created Equal
- DA-803-13: Evaluating Financing Options for Nonqualified Benefit Plans
- DA-820-24: Multi-Employer Plans
- DA-825-24: SECURE 2.0, Major Provisions Impacting Defined Contribution Plans
- [CIA Report of the Task Force on Target Benefit Plans](#), Jun 2015, (excluding sections 4, 5, & Appendices)
- [Embedded Options in Pension Plans: Valuation of Guarantees in Cash Balance Plans](#), Jan 2014, sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7 & Appendix II
- [The Next Evolution in Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Design: A Guide for DC Plan Sponsors to Implementing Retirement Income Programs](#), Sep 2013 (pp. 61-88 background only)

2. Topic: Benefit Plan Regulations Applicable to Plan Design

Learning Objectives

The candidate will understand the impact of the regulatory environment on plan design.

Learning Outcomes

The Candidate will be able to:

- a) Explain and apply restrictions on plan design features to a proposed plan design
- b) Explain and test for limits on plan designs and features that protect participant rights
- c) Test for plan design restrictions intended to control the use of tax incentives
- d) Understand conflicts between regulation and design objectives and recommend alternatives

Resources

- *Retirement Plans - 401(k)s, IRAs and Other Deferred Compensation Approaches*, Allen et al., 12th Edition, 2018
 - Ch. 3
 - Ch. 6
 - Ch. 7 (pp. 111-115 only)
 - Ch. 8
 - Ch. 9 (pp. 150-151 only)
 - Ch. 10 (pp. 169-171 only)
 - Ch. 12 (pp. 207-214 only)
 - Ch. 13
 - Ch. 14
 - Ch. 17
 - Ch. 21
 - Ch. 31 (pp. 593-606 only)
- *Fundamentals of Private Pensions*, McGill et al., 9th Edition, 2010
 - o Ch. 12
- DA-132-13: Chapter 5 of Pension Policy: The Search for Better Solutions
- DA-160-22: OECD Pensions Outlook 2020 - Highlights
- [CIA Report of the Task Force on Target Benefit Plans](#), Jun 2015, (excluding sections 4, 5 & Appendices)

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3. Topic: Participant Risks

Learning Objectives

The candidate will understand how to analyze the risks faced by retirees and the participants of retirement plans and retiree health plans.

Learning Outcomes

The Candidate will be able to:

- a) Identify risks faced by retirees and the elderly
- b) Describe and contrast the risks faced by participants of
 - i. Government sponsored retirement plans
 - ii. Single employer sponsored retirement plans
 - iii. Multiemployer retirement plans, and
 - iv. Social insurance plans
- c) Evaluate benefit adequacy and measure replacement income for members of a particular plan given other sources of retirement income
- d) Propose ways in which retirement plan and retiree health plan design can manage the range of risks faced by plan participants and retirees

Resources

- *Retirement Plans - 401(k)s, IRAs and Other Deferred Compensation Approaches*, Allen et al., 12th Edition, 2018
 - o Ch. 11, 14, 17, 21 & 31 (pp. 593-606)
- *Fundamentals of Private Pensions*, McGill et al., 9th Edition, 2010
 - o Ch. 5, 9 (pp. 270-293 only) & 12
- DA-114-13: Risk Management and Public Plan Retirement Systems - Appendices B and C only (remainder is background)
- DA-115-13: Private Pensions: Alternative Approaches Could Address Retirement Risks Faced by Workers but Pose Tradeoffs, pp.1-35
- DA-166-17: Shifting Public Sector DB Plans to DC, pp.1-22
- DA-172-18: The Promise of Defined Ambition Plans: Lessons for the United States
- DA-173-18: How Accurately does 70% Final Employment Earnings Replacement Measure Retirement Income (In)Adequacy? Introducing the Living Standards Replacement Rate (LSRR) – (sections 3.1, 3.2, 3.4, 4 & 5 and Appendices background only)
- DA-174-18: An Improved Application of the Variable Annuity
- DA-193-24: The Case for Collective DC (Sections 1-7 only)
- DA-826-24: The Impact of the Secure Act on Multiple Employer Plans
- [CIA Report of the Task Force on Target Benefit Plans](#), Jun 2015 (excluding sections 4, 5 & Appendices)
- [CIA Educational Note: Financial Risks Inherent in Multi-Employer Pension Plans and Target Benefit](#)

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[Pension Plans](#), May 2011

- [The Next Evolution in Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Design: A Guide for DC Plan Sponsors to Implementing Retirement Income Programs](#), Sep 2013 (pp. 61-88 background only)
- [Managing Post-Retirement Risks: Strategies for a Secure Retirement](#), 2020

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4. Topic: Sponsor Risks

Learning Objectives

The candidate will understand how to evaluate plan design risks faced by sponsors of retirement plans and retiree health plans.

Learning Outcomes

The Candidate will be able to:

- a) Identify how plan features, temporary or permanent, can adversely affect the plan sponsor
- b) Assess the risk from options offered, including:
 - i. Phased retirement
 - ii. Postponed retirement
 - iii. Early retirement
 - iv. Optional forms of payment factors
 - v. Embedded options
 - vi. Portability options
 - vii. Investment options
 - viii. Decumulation features
- c) Recommend ways to mitigate the risks identified with a particular plan feature
- d) Assess the impact of possible changes in plan design

Resources

- DA-114-13: Risk Management and Public Plan Retirement Systems - Appendices A to C only (remainder is background)
- DA-154-15: Implementing Early Retirement Incentive Programs: A Step-by-Step Guide
- DA-161-16: Pension Issues in Mergers and Acquisitions
- DA-166-17: Shifting Public Sector DB Plans to DC, pp. 1-22
- DA-187-21: ASOP 51 - Assessment and Disclosure of Risk Associated with Measuring Pension Obligations and Determining Pension Contributions
- DA-189-22: The Hybrid Handbook: Not All Hybrids are Created Equal
- [CIA Report of the Task Force on Target Benefit Plans](#), Jun 2015 (excluding sections 4, 5 & Appendices)
- [Embedded Options in Pension Plans: Valuation of Guarantees in Cash Balance Plans](#), Jan 2014, sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7 & Appendix II
- [Embedded Options in Pension Plans: Catalogue of Embedded Options Survey of Prevalence of Embedded Options](#), Aug 2011, pp. 1-17
- [The Next Evolution in Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Design: A Guide for DC Plan Sponsors to Implementing Retirement Income Programs](#), Sep 2013 (pp. 61-88 background only)
- [Pension Risk Transfer: Evaluating Impact and Barriers for De-Risking Strategies](#), 2014, pp. 16-17 & 20-27

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- [Primer on Retirement Income Strategy Design and Evaluation](#), Jan 2023, Executive Summary, Sections 1, 2, 5, 6 & Appendix A

5. Topic: Sponsor's Goals and Benefit Plan Design

Learning Objectives

The candidate will understand how to evaluate sponsor's goals for the retirement plan, evaluate alternative plan types and features, and recommend a plan design appropriate for the sponsor's goals.

Learning Outcomes

Given a context, the Candidate will be able to:

- a) Describe ways to identify and prioritize the sponsor's goals related to the design of the retirement plan
- b) Assess the tradeoffs between different goals
- c) Assess the feasibility of achieving the sponsor's goals for their retirement plan
- d) State relationships or recognize contradictions between a sponsor's plan design goals and the retirement risks faced by retirees
- e) Identify the ways that regulation impacts the sponsor's plan design goals
- f) Design retirement programs that manage retirement risk and are consistent with sponsor objectives
- g) Design retirement programs that promote employee behavior consistent with sponsor objectives.
- h) Evaluate the pros and cons from both a sponsor and employee perspective of introducing options that impact the labor force demographics
- i) Recommend a method to integrate government-provided benefits with retirement plan designs in order to meet the plan sponsor's particular goals and defend the recommendation
- j) Advise a plan sponsor regarding the choice of design elements for their retiree health program
- k) Evaluate and incorporate, as appropriate, different social insurance and employer sponsored plan types and features that occur internationally in providing recommendations
- l) Recommend an appropriate plan type and plan design features for providing retirement benefits and defend the recommendations

Resources

- *Retirement Plans - 401(k)s, IRAs and Other Deferred Compensation Approaches*, Allen et al., 12th Edition, 2018
 - Ch. 2, 3 & 29
- *Fundamentals of Private Pensions*, McGill et al., 9th Edition, 2010
 - Ch. 5
- *Fundamentals of Retiree Group Benefits*, Yamamoto, Dale H., 2nd Edition, 2015
 - Ch. 1 & 4 (excluding pp. 89-110)
- DA-132-13: Turner, Pension Policy: The Search for Better Solutions, 2010, Ch. 1 (pp. 4-11) and Ch. 5
- DA-164-17: Defined Contribution Plan SuccessFactors
- DA-165-17: Phased Retirement – An Important Part of the Evolving Retirement Scene
- DA-166-17: Shifting Public Sector DB Plans to DC, pp. 1-22
- DA-172-18: The Promise of Defined Ambition Plans: Lessons for the United States

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- DA-174-18: An Improved Application of the Variable Annuity
- DA-189-22: The Hybrid Handbook: Not All Hybrids are Created Equal
- DA-191-22: Design Matters: Plan Distribution Options
- DA-813-16: Freezing Defined Benefit Plans
- DA-826-24: The Impact of the Secure Act on Multiple Employer Plans

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6. Topic: Actuarial Assumptions
Learning Objectives
The candidate will understand how to analyze/synthesize the factors that go into selection of actuarial assumptions.
Learning Outcomes
Given a context, the Candidate will be able to: a) Evaluate appropriateness of current assumptions b) Describe and explain the different perspectives on the selection of assumptions c) Describe and apply the techniques used in the development of economic assumptions d) Recommend appropriate assumptions for a particular type of valuation and defend the selection
Resources
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• <i>Fundamentals of Retiree Group Benefits</i>, Yamamoto, Dale H., 2nd Edition, 2015<ul style="list-style-type: none">o Ch. 9 (pp.308-339 & 350-357)• DA-136-17: Selection of Actuarial Assumptions, Consultant Resource Manual, SOA Version, pp. 5-69• DA-139-21: ASOP 35 - Selection of Demographic and Other Noneconomic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations• DA-140-21: ASOP 27 - Selection of Economic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations• DA-171-21: Selecting Investment Return Assumptions: Considerations When Using Arithmetic and Geometric Averages• DA-188-21: AAA practice note on Variable Annuity Plans, pp. 6-20 & Appendix (pp. 55 -58)• DA-818-19: Financial Reporting Considerations Related to Pension and other Postretirement Benefits• DA-822-20: Valuing Benefits Payable as a Lump Sum (Appendices background only)• DA-827-24: Selecting and Documenting Mortality Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations (Appendix background only)• Getzen Model of Long-Run Medical Cost Trends: Update for 2023-2033+, Nov 2022• Duration and Convexity for Pension Liabilities, Pension Section News, Sep 2013• Credibility Educational Resource for Pension Actuaries, Society of Actuaries, Aug 2017

7. Topic: Funding Policy and Accounting Standards
Learning Objectives
The candidate will understand how to recommend and advise on the financial effects of funding policy and accounting standards in line with the sponsor's goals, given constraints.
Learning Outcomes
The Candidate will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) Perform valuations for special purposes, including:<ul style="list-style-type: none">i. Plan termination/windupii. Accounting valuationsiii. Plan mergers, acquisitions and spinoffsb) Analyze and defend an appropriate funding policy or asset valuation method in line with the sponsor's goalsc) Demonstrate how the retirement plan's cash inflows and outflows can affect the plan sponsord) Advise plan sponsors on common accounting methods, costs and disclosures for retirement plans under various standards and interpretationse) Demonstrate the sensitivity of financial measures to given changes in plan designf) Describe how a plan's funded status can impact union negotiations for multiemployer plansg) Perform and interpret the results of projections for short term planning including the effect of proposed plan changes
Resources
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• <i>Morneau Shepell, Handbook of Canadian Pension and Benefit Plans, 17th Edition, 2020</i><ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Ch. 6• <i>Fundamentals of Retiree Group Benefits, Yamamoto, Dale H., 2nd Edition, 2015</i><ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Ch. 5 (excluding pp. 161-167 & 176)○ Ch.7○ Ch. 9 (pp. 308-339 & 350-357)• DA-114-13: Risk Management and Public Plan Retirement Systems - Appendices only (pp. 1-33 background only)• DA-142-24: ASOP 4, Measuring Pension Obligations and Determining Pension Plan Costs or Contributions• DA-145-13: Acquiring a U.S. Operation—A Primer• DA-146-15: ASOP 6, Measuring Retiree Group Benefit Obligations and Determining Retiree Group Benefits Program Periodic Costs or Actuarially Determined Contributions• DA-168-19: IFRS and US GAAP: Similarities and Differences, Ch. 5 only• DA-169-24: Managing the Complex: Navigating the Merger & Acquisition Landscape

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- DA-170-17: Accounting for Buy-ins
- DA-179-19: Introduction (A58), IFRS1 (paragraphs 1-40 & Appendix A), IAS19, IFRIC14
- DA-180-18: Alternative Approaches to Calculating Service and Interest Cost under FASB ASC Topic 715, KPMG
- DA-185-20: Plan Curtailments & Settlements Under FASB ASC Topic 715 Relating to Plan Terminations, Part 1
- DA-186-20: Plan Curtailments & Settlements Under FASB ASC Topic 715 Relating to Plan Terminations, Part 2
- DA-187-21: ASOP 51 - Assessment and Disclosure of Risk Associated with Measuring Pension Obligations and Determining Pension Contributions
- DA-804-19: FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 715
- DA-806-18: ASOP 21 - Responding to or Assisting Auditors or Examiners in Connection with Financial Audits, Financial Reviews and Financial Examinations
- DA-807-13: ASOP 44 - Selection and Use of Asset Valuation Methods for pension Valuations
- DA-811-15: Gearing Up to Comply with GASB's New Accounting Standards for Public Sector Pension Plans and Sponsoring Employers, Segal, Public Sector Letter, December 2012
- DA-814-16: Accounting for Plan Splits & Plan Mergers Under U.S. GAAP
- DA-819-18: The Funding of State and Local Pensions: 2015-2020 (Appendices for background only)
- DA-820-24: Multi-Employer Plans
- [Embedded Options in Pension Plans: Valuation of Guarantees in Cash Balance Plans](#), Jan 2014, sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7 & Appendix II
- [CIA Educational Note: Financial Risks Inherent in Multi-Employer Pension Plans and Target Benefit Pension Plans](#), May 2011
- [Embedded Options in Pension Plans: Catalogue of Embedded Options Survey of Prevalence of Embedded Options](#), Aug 2011, pp.1-17
- [Duration and Convexity for Pension Liabilities](#), Pension Section News, Sep 2013
- [Pension Risk Transfer: Evaluating Impact and Barriers for De-Risking Strategies](#), 2014, pp. 16, 17 & 20-27

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8. Topic: Professionalism
Learning Objectives
The candidate will understand how to apply the relevant standards of practice.
Learning Outcomes
In general or given a context, the Candidate will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) Apply the standards related to communications to plan sponsors and others with an interest in an actuary's results (i.e., participants, auditors, etc.)b) Demonstrate compliance with requirements regarding the actuary's responsibilities to the participants, plan sponsors, etc.c) Explain and apply relevant standards of practice related to valuing retirement obligationsd) Recognize situations and actions that violate or compromise Standards
Resources
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• DA-139-21: ASOP 35 - Selection of Demographic and Other Noneconomic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations• DA-140-21: ASOP 27 - Selection of Economic Assumptions for Measuring Pension Obligations• DA-142-24: ASOP 4 - Measuring Pension Obligations• DA-146-15: ASOP 6 - Measuring Retiree Group Benefit Obligations and Determining Retiree Group Benefits Program Periodic Costs or Actuarially Determined Contributions• DA-192-22: ASOP 56 - Modeling• DA-805-18: ASOP 23 - Data Quality (background only)• DA-806-18: ASOP 21 - Responding to or Assisting Auditors or Examiners in Connection with Financial Audits, Financial Reviews and Financial Examinations• DA-807-13: ASOP 44 - Selection and Use of Asset Valuation Methods for pension Valuations• DA-809-13: ASOP 41 - Actuarial Communications• DA-824-21: Working with Auditors of Pension and OPEB Plans, Dec 2019