

EDUCATION COMMITTEE OF THE SOCIETY OF ACTUARIES (SOA)

INTRODUCTORY STUDY NOTE

EXAM SESSION: SPRING 2022

EXAM: INDIVIDUAL LIFE AND ANNUITIES—LIFE ALM AND MODELING

DATE & TIME: Friday, May 13, 2022; Time scheduled with Prometric Test Center

1. The examination will consist of two hours of written-answer questions worth 40 points. The examination clock during the exam will provide a total of two hours and fifteen minutes. The additional fifteen minutes may be used at the exam taker's discretion for such things as reading time, breaks, or additional work time on the exam.
2. The SOA has established a [recommended order for each fellowship track](#).

This order is NOT mandated. Each candidate will determine the appropriate sequence based on factors including readiness to sit for an exam, exam administration schedules, or study time available. However, the Education committees believe that these recommendations provide the most effective guide for candidate success. An examination/module may assume familiarity with material that is covered in any requirement that is recommended to come before that examination or module.
3. The Syllabus material includes textbooks, online readings, and the study notes listed in the Appendix. Study notes listed with an asterisk (*) will also be included in the Revision set of study notes. The Appendix also may contain additional important information regarding this exam. A complete listing of the Syllabus and Learning Objectives is located in this exam's home page on the SOA Web site.
4. Several [book distributors](#) carry some or all of the textbooks for the Society of Actuaries exams.
5. Any changes in the Syllabus for this exam will be published under "Updates" in this exam's home page on the SOA Web site.
6. [Past exams, solutions and case studies](#) are available on the SOA Website.
7. There is no case study for this exam.
8. The candidate should be very familiar with the Learning Objectives. These Learning Objectives are the first ingredient in developing the syllabus and also guide the examination committee when writing questions. The Learning Objectives set out the cognitive level needed to pass this exam. You will notice that the candidates are expected to "analyze," "explain," "calculate," "describe," "apply," etc. While studying the syllabus material, candidates may want to refer back to the Learning Objectives to remain focused on the goals of the exam.
9. The examination questions for this exam will be based on the required readings for this exam. If a conflict exists (in definitions, terminology, etc.) between the readings for this exam and the

readings for other exams, the questions should be answered on the basis of the readings for this exam.

10. Candidates may ONLY use these battery or solar-powered Texas Instruments models: BA-35, BA II Plus*, BAII Plus Professional*, TI-30Xa, TI-30X II* (IIS solar or IIB battery), and TI-30X MultiView* (XS solar or XB battery). Candidates may use more than one of the approved calculators during the examination.

Calculator instructions may not be brought into the exam room. During the exam, the calculator must be removed from its carrying case so the supervisor can confirm that it is an approved model. Candidates using a calculator other than the approved models will have their exams disqualified.

Candidates can purchase calculators directly from: [Texas Instruments](#), Attn: Order Entry, PO Box 650311, Mail Station 3962, Dallas, TX 75265, ph800/842-2737.

The memory of the **BA II Plus, BA II Plus Professional, TI-30X II and TI-30X MultiView calculators will need to be cleared by the examination supervisor upon the candidate's entrance to the examination room.*

11. A list of various [seminars/workshops](#) and [study manuals](#) appears on the SOA Web site. These seminars/workshops and study manuals do not reflect any official interpretation, opinion, or endorsement of the Society of Actuaries or its Education Committee.

Please note that the Education Committee expects candidates to read the material cited in the *Syllabus* and to use other material as a complement to the primary sources rather than a substitution for them.

12. The Society of Actuaries provides study notes to persons preparing for this examination. They are intended to acquaint candidates with some of the theoretical and practical considerations involved in the various subjects. While varying opinions are presented where appropriate, limits on the length of the material and other considerations sometimes prevent the inclusion of all possible opinions. These study notes do not, however, represent any official opinion, interpretation or endorsement of the Society of Actuaries. The Society is grateful to the authors for their contributions in preparing study notes.

The American Academy of Actuaries, the Canadian Institute of Actuaries, the Conference of Consulting Actuaries, and the Society of Actuaries jointly sponsor various examinations administered by the Society of Actuaries.

APPENDIX

Study notes for this exam

Code	Title	Former Code
LAM-116-14	Life Insurance Forecasting and Liability Models: An Examination of the Trade-offs Involved with Certain Modeling Decisions	LRM-116-14
LAM-117-14	Key Rate Durations: Measures of Interest Rate Risks	LRM-117-14

Code	Title	Former Code
LAM-118-14	Revisiting the Role of Insurance Company ALM Within a Risk Management Framework	LRM-118-14
LAM-130-15	Diversification: Consideration on Modelling Aspects & Related Fungibility and Transferability	LRM-130-15
LAM-131-19	Chapter 22 of <i>Life Insurance Accounting</i>	
LAM-132-19	Cluster Analysis: A Spatial Approach to Actuarial Modeling	
LAM-133-19	Model Risk Mitigation and Cost Reduction Through Effective Documentation	
LAM-134-19	Supervisory Guidance on Model Risk Management	
LAM-135-19	Stochastic Modeling Theory and Reality from an Actuarial Perspective	
LAM-137-19	Multi-State Transition Models with Actuarial Applications	
LAM-138-19	A Practitioner's Guide to Generalized Linear Models—A Foundation for Theory, Interpretation and Application	
LAM-139-19	Simulation of a Guaranteed Minimum Annuity Benefit	
LAM-140-19	American Academy of Actuaries—Asset Adequacy Analysis Practice Note	
LAM-141-19	Case Study: Long-Term Care Insurance—First Principles Modeling	
LAM-142-19	Case Study: Long-Term Care First Principles Modeling—Mortality Assumptions	
LAM-143-19	Case Study: Long-Term Care First Principles Modeling—Lapse Assumptions	
LAM-144-19	A Framework for the Use of Discount Rates in Actuarial Work	
LAM-146-19	Chapter 16 of <i>Asset/Liability Management of Financial Institutions</i>	
LAM-147-19	Chapter 2 of <i>Asset/Liability Management of Financial Institutions</i>	
LAM-148-19	Selecting and Specifying ESGs	
LAM-149-21	Application of Professional Judgment by Actuaries	

The following additional information applies to this exam:

ERRATA:

- [Investment Guarantees](#), Hardy, M. 2003